/323 cont./

231 There are no animal "pets," and none of the domestic animals serve as playthings or are regarded simply as "pretty." They all have a utilitarian purpose.

[556] The possession of domestic animals is a symbol of wealth. The owner of large tracts of land does not regard himself as rich, while the one who has domestic animals does.

231 There are commercial transactions with animals among the
435 natives. The prices are very low. "The Indian is poor," they
438 say, "he has no silver." For this reason, animals that among the whites would bring 200 pesos or more are sold among the natives for half the price or even less.

233 This state of affairs hardly exists among the natives of the
232 parcialidad of Mosoco. There are already ranches dedicated
[246] solely to livestock-raising. Some are planted with pasture grasses, especially poa. There is a marked tendency to improve the livestock, in quality as well as quantity. They know the excellence of the Norman and Holstein among the cattle and the Merino
231 among the sheep. They have special breeds of hogs and chickens.
[232] Many /324/ own mules and splendid riding horses. Commercial
[438] transactions involving animals bring a just price even among the
[782] natives themselves. Some of them are marvelous traders. They
[233] still retain the practice of making an offering to the Duende when slaughtering cattle or pigs. On the savannas of the Paramo de Moras the natives have magnificent herds. Livestock-raising in Mosoco is thus an industry at the height of development that deserves full attention on the part of the authorities.

● 23 In the statistical table that we present below one can observe the expansion of the livestock industry in Mosoco and com-
[128] pare it with those of Lame, San Andrés, and Calderas. The owners are natives, except for the whites and mestizos marked with an asterisk.

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MOSOCO:

	Fams.	Bovines		Equines	Pigs	Wool-bearers	Fowl Raised
1.°	2	$ 500,00	11	$ 1.800,00	2	$ 200,00	15	$ 360,00	9	$ 45,00
2.	..	.....	3	550,00	1	100,00	..	.....	10	20,00
3.	..	.....	3	600,00	2	160,00	10	200,00	15	75,00
4.	8	1.850,00	5	900,00	1	40,00	..	.....	7	35,00
5.	..	.....	1	170,00	1	15,00	2	25,00	6	18,00
6.	4	1.400,00	4	1.300,00	1	30,00	..	.....	2	10,00
7.	2	1.360,00	12	1.710,00	5	260,00	4	60,00	12	72,00
8.	6	2.400,00	3	600,00	..	.....	2	30,00	5	20,00
9.	6	1.200,00	2	700,00	9	180,00	20	300,00	20	80,00
10.	..	.....	3	500,00	3	30,00	..	.....	17	102,00
11.	26	6.300,00 (23)	10	2.700,00	1	10,00	15	150,00	10	42,00
12.	6	750,00	3	470,00	1	15,00	9	300,00	8	24,00
13.	14	2.670,00	11	2.810,00	1	30,00	..	.....	6	30,00
14.	1	100,00	2	600,00	1	15,00	14	210,00	8	40,00
15.	15	2.500,00	6	2.800,00	2	45,00	..	.....	8	40,00
16.	8	1.600,00	4	600,00	..	.....	3	30,00	12	60,00
17.	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....
18.	11	2.200,00	4	1.250,00	2	180,00	12	600,00	25	75,00
19.	2	600,00	3	1.200,00	1	60,00	4	200,00	10	40,00
20.	7	900,00	4	2.000,00	..	.....	..	.....	4	20,00
21.	18	4,300,00	5	1.200,00	2	100,00	..	.....	13	65,00
22.	..	.....	6	900,00	..	.....	..	.....	2	10,00
23.	6	900,00	4	650,00	2	50,00	..	.....	8	40,00
24.	3	450,00	2	300,00	2	250,00	10	200,00	4	40,00
25.°	20	5.000,00	2	2.000,00	2	180,00	10	500,00	16	80,00

/The commas in the figures in these tables should be read as points in the translation to English./

23. Belong to four brothers.

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LANE:

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Fams.	Bovines		Equines		Pigs		Wool-bearers		Fowl Raised	
1.°	..	.....	7	1.500,00	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....
2.	..	.....	2	200,00	7	385,00	5	80,00	15	60,00
3.	8	755,00	6	950,00	..	.....	6	100,00	8	32,00
4.°	30	1.500,00	12	3.100,00	..	.....	..	.....	30	60,00
5.	5	300,00	6	600,00	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....
6.	2	250,00	2	200,00	5	65,00	2	40,00	5	25,00
7.	5	500,00	6	800,00	3	90,00	5	50,00	10	50,00
8.	2	200,00	3	150,00	4	56,00	3	45,00	2	8,00

SAN ANDRES:

1.°	35	7.000,00	8	1.700,00	5	200,00	..	.....	25	115,00
2.	..	.....	1	100,00	..	.....	..	.....	6	30,00
3.	..	.....	1	80,00	..	.....	..	.....	4	16,00
4.	1	300,00	..	.....	3	45,00	2	30,00	5	25,00
5.	..	.....	2	200,00	2	40,00	2	40,00	6	24,00
6.	..	.....	..	.....	3	200,00	..	.....	6	30,00
[427] 7.	..	..... (24)	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	7	28,00
8.	5	1.250,00	2	300,00	5	80,00	3	30,00	10	30,00
9.	4	800,00	..	.....	3	140,00	..	.....	40	120,00
10.°	..	.....	2	350,00	..	.....	..	.....	14	70,00
[427] 11.	..	.....	3	450,00	2	30,00	..	.....	25	75,000
12.	..	..... (24)	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....
13.	..	..... (24)	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	5	25,00
14.°	5	2.000,00	1	400,00	6	350,00	5	250,00	26	100,00
15.°	30	4.000,00	6	1.500,00	3	300,00	..	.....	60	300,00

CALDERAS:

1.	1	120,00	1	150,00	2	70,00	..	.....	1	6,00
2.	3	300,00	3	300,00	3	80,00	..	.....	8 !	40,00
3.	..	.....	..	.....	1	40,00	..	.....	10 !	50,00
4.	..	.....	4	400,00	5	200,00	3 !	30,00	6 !	30,00
5.	..	.....	..	.....	3	30,00	..	.....	1	5,00
6.	4	400,00	3	300,00	8	280,00	5	100,00	10	50,00
7.	..	.....	..	.....	2	60,00	..	.....	6	30,00
8.	4	320,00	5	300,00	5 !	150,00	10	100,00	8 !	40,00
9.	6 !	600,00	2	200,00	6	30,00	2	20,00	5	25,00
10.	30	1.500,00	10	1.000,00	10	200,00	3 !	30,00	..	.....
11.	..	.....	5	600,00	3	60,00	2	20,00	4	20,00
12.	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	6 !	30,00
13.	..	.....	3	300,00	..	.....	2	20,00	2	10,00
14.	..	.....	5	450,00	4 !	80,00	6	90,00	4 !	20,00
15.	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	4	80,00	4	20,00
16.	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	6 !	30,00
17.	4	400,00	..	.....	..	.....	2	20,00	8 !	40,00
18.	..	.....	4	250,00	4	80,00	..	.....	3	15,00
19.	..	.....	2	150,00	..	.....	..	.....	7	35,00

24. Tenant farmer.

! Estimates by the author.

/326/ [Calderas]

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Fams.	Bovines	Equines	Pigs	Wool-bearers	Fowl Raised
20. ..	.....	.. ..	.. ..	5 [illegible]	2 [illegible]
21. ..	.....	.. ..	3 [illegible]	.. ..	3 [illegible]
22. ..	.....	3 [illegible]	4 ! [illegible]	.. ..	8 ! [illegible]
23. 3	[illegible]	2 [illegible]	4 ! [illegible]	4 ! [illegible]	.. ..
24. 5	[illegible]	1 [illegible]	.. ..	2 [illegible]	15 [illegible]
25. 2	[illegible]	1 [illegible]	3 [illegible]	.. ..	.. ..
26. 2	[illegible]	1 [illegible]	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
27. ..	.....	1 [illegible]	.. ..	.. ..	12 [illegible]
28. ..	.....	1 [illegible]	.. ..	.. ..	1 [illegible]
29. ..	.....	4 [illegible]	.. ..	.. ..	8 ! [illegible]
30. 1	[illegible]	1 [illegible]	.. ..	.. ..	8 ! [illegible]
31. 5	[illegible]	1 [illegible]	.. ..	.. ..	6 ! [illegible]
32. ..	.....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	1 [illegible]
33. ..	.....	1 [illegible]	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
34. 8	[illegible]	5 [illegible]	10 ! [illegible]	4 [illegible]	10 ! [illegible]
35. ..	.....	4 [illegible]	.. ..	.. ..	10 [illegible]
36. 15	[illegible]	5 ! [illegible]	.. ..	20 [illegible]	.. ..
37. 4	[illegible]	4 [illegible]	.. ..	10 [illegible]	10 ! [illegible]
38. ..	.....	1 [illegible]	.. ..	.. ..	5 ! [illegible]
39. ..	.....	1 [illegible]	.. ..	.. ..	6 ! [illegible]
40. 2	[illegible]	.. ..	2 [illegible]	.. ..	.. ..
41. ..	.....	2 [illegible]	.. ..	.. ..	5 [illegible]
42. ..	.....	1 [illegible]	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
43. ..	.....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	6 ! [illegible]
44. ..	.....	1 [illegible]	.. ..	3 [illegible]	.. ..
45. ..	.....	.. ..	.. ..	2 [illegible]	6 ! [illegible]
46. 4	[illegible]	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	4 [illegible]
47. ..	.....	3 [illegible]	2 [illegible]	.. ..	.. ..
48. ..	.....	5 [illegible]	1 [illegible]	.. ..	9 [illegible]
49. 8	[illegible]	2 [illegible]	10 ! [illegible]	.. ..	10 ! [illegible]
50. 4	[illegible]	3 [illegible]	6 [illegible]	.. ..	10 ! [illegible]
51. ..	.....	1 [illegible]	.. ..	3 [illegible]	6 ! [illegible]
52. ..	.....	3 [illegible]	.. ..	.. ..	6 ! [illegible]
53. 1	[illegible]	2 [illegible]	.. ..	2 [illegible]	4 [illegible]
54. 2	[illegible]	2 [illegible]	2 ! [illegible]	3 ! [illegible]	.. ..
55. ..	.....	4 [illegible]	.. ..	2 [illegible]	8 ! [illegible]

! Estimates by the author.

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6: Bernal Villa--66 E-5 (1952-1953) 1954 SC15 Paez SC15

Average Distribution of Domestic Animals per Family

Parcialidad	Bovines				Equines				Swine				Wool-bearers				Fowl Raised			
	T	P	B	%	T	P	B	%	T	P	B	%	T	P	B	%	T	P	B	%
Mocoso	171	6	22	12,8	113	4	13	11,5	43	1	4	9,3	130	5	25	19,2	262	8	35	13,3
Lamo	33	4	10	31,3	44	5	19	43,1	19	2	—	—	21	2	—	—	80	6	10	20,0
San Andolo	60	4	50	83,3	27	1	19	70,3	22	1	14	56,0	13	—	5	41,6	221	16	135	53,7
Calderas	98	1	—	—	114	2	—	—	107	2	—	—	97	1	—	—	271	4	—	—

Note: T indicates the total animals of the families investigated.

P indicates the average number of animals for each family investigated.

B indicates the number of animals for the "white" families.

% indicates the percentage of the total animals that is owned by the "whites."

/The commas in the figures are to be read as points for the translation to English./

6: Bernal Villa--67 E-5 (1952-1953) 1954 SC15 Paez SC15

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422 For each native family in the three parcialidades and in
● 23 their respective order, there is on the average the following animals: Bovines, six, three, and one; equines, four, six, zero; swine, one, three, one; wool-bearers, four, three, zero; fowl raised, ten, six, fifteen. In Calderas this is what is given in the table.

23 It is obvious that livestock-raising in Mosoco is an authentic native industry, with the implication of a relative technical improvement in it. Whereas, in the other three parcialidades, it is of no special importance, especially in Calderas. The live-
[563] stock industry in San Andrés is the exclusive patrimony of whites and mestizos.